



Hey kids, have you ever seen a cool bird with a heart-shaped face and dark, soulful eyes? That's the spotted owl, a real night owl with fluffy feathers and spots all over its body. These owls are medium-sized, about the size of your school backpack, and have a wingspan as wide as your arms when you spread them out wide. They have a round head, no ear tufts, and their eyes are dark brown, almost black, which is pretty rare among owls.

Now that you know how these owls look, let's take a peek at where they call home. Spotted owls like to live in old-growth forests, which are forests that have been growing for a long time without disruption. These owls can be found in North America, especially the Pacific Northwest, but some also live in Mexico. They like to nest in tree cavities, on top of broken-off trees, or sometimes in nests left by other animals.

Believe it or not, these owls are not fussy eaters at all. Their diet mainly consists of small mammals like flying squirrels, woodrats, and mice, but they also eat some birds and insects. These owls have a special way of hunting, they sit quietly on a perch and wait for their prey, then swoop down to catch it. And it's not all about eating and sleeping, these owls also have a fascinating life cycle. They lay eggs once a year, and the female takes care of the eggs while the male brings her food.



Just like us, these owls have friends and foes in the animal kingdom. While they have few predators due to their size, they compete with other birds, like the barred owl, for space and food. Humans also affect the lives of spotted owls, both positively and negatively. On one hand, logging activities threaten their habitat, but on the other hand, conservation efforts are being made to protect them. So, even though spotted owls are a bit different from other owls and face some challenges, they are an important part of our world's ecosystem and are super interesting to learn about!



**Solve each problem.**

**Use the article to answer the question.**

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  - A. Yes, they have small ear tufts.
  - B. Yes, they have small, floppy ear tufts.
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  - A. Reddish-orange
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  - A. Humans give them too much food.
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- 11) What shape best describes the owl's face?
- |           |            |
|-----------|------------|
| A. Square | B. Heart   |
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**Determine if the statements is something the animal would say (W) or it it is not something the animal would say (N).**

- 12) "I love to hunt during the day."
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- 28) "My home is not like yours. I like to build my nest inside tree hollows or sometimes even on broken trees."
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**Determine if the statement is a fact or opinion based on the information in the article.**

- 31) Spotted owls lay eggs once a year, and the female takes care of the eggs.
- 32) Spotted owls with their heart-shaped face and dark, soulful eyes are adorable.
- 33) The staple food of spotted owls includes small mammals, birds and insects.
- 34) Having no ear tufts make the spotted owls look uninteresting compared to other owls.
- 35) Spotted owls prefer to live in old-growth forests in North America.
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Page 4 of 5



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- 40) Residing in old-growth forests, spotted owls surely have the best choice in homes.

**Determine if the statement is true or false.**

- 41) Spotted owls diet mainly includes small mammals like squirrels and mice.  
42) Spotted owls do not build nests.  
43) Spotted owls wingspan can be as wide as your arms.  
44) Spotted owls hunt by chasing their prey, sometimes miles.  
45) Spotted owls live in old-growth forests.  
46) Spotted owls lay eggs once per season.  
47) Spotted owls love to eat large mammals like deer.  
48) Spotted owls are herbivores and only eat berries.  
49) Spotted owls have few predators due to their size.  
50) Spotted owls have a heart-shaped face.

**Determine which choice is the expanded form of the underlined contraction.**

- 51) I've seen a spotted owl before," said the park ranger.  
A. I was B. I have  
C. I am D. He has
- 52) They'll fly silently through the forest at night.  
A. They will B. They are  
C. They were D. They have
- 53) Spotted owls aren't very common in many areas.  
A. is not B. was not  
C. were not D. are not
- 54) It's important to protect their habitat to ensure their survival.  
A. It is B. He is  
C. They are D. She is
- 55) They're mainly found in old forests.  
A. We are B. He is  
C. They are D. She is

**Determine if the sentence is a declarative(d), exclamatory(e), interrogative(i) or imperative(m).**

- 56) Spotted owls can turn their heads almost 180 degrees.  
57) How do spotted owls communicate with each other?  
58) Spotted owls have sharp talons to catch their prey.  
59) Spotted owls hunt at night.  
60) Are spotted owls nocturnal?  
61) What do spotted owls eat?



- |                         |                           |                                 |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. <u><b>B</b></u>      | 26. <u><b>false</b></u>   | 51. <u><b>B</b></u>             |
| 2. <u><b>C</b></u>      | 27. <u><b>true</b></u>    | 52. <u><b>A</b></u>             |
| 3. <u><b>C</b></u>      | 28. <u><b>true</b></u>    | 53. <u><b>D</b></u>             |
| 4. <u><b>D</b></u>      | 29. <u><b>false</b></u>   | 54. <u><b>A</b></u>             |
| 5. <u><b>D</b></u>      | 30. <u><b>false</b></u>   | 55. <u><b>C</b></u>             |
| 6. <u><b>D</b></u>      | 31. <u><b>fact</b></u>    | 56. <u><b>declarative</b></u>   |
| 7. <u><b>D</b></u>      | 32. <u><b>opinion</b></u> | 57. <u><b>interrogative</b></u> |
| 8. <u><b>A</b></u>      | 33. <u><b>fact</b></u>    | 58. <u><b>declarative</b></u>   |
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| 12. <u><b>false</b></u> | 37. <u><b>fact</b></u>    |                                 |
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