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Now that you know how these owls look, let's take a peek at where they call home. Spotted owls like to live in old-growth forests, which are forests that have been growing for a long time without disruption. These owls can be found in North America, especially the Pacific Northwest, but some also live in Mexico. They like to nest in tree cavities, on top of broken-off trees, or sometimes in nests left by other animals.

Believe it or not, these owls are not fussy eaters at all. Their diet mainly consists of small mammals like flying squirrels, woodrats, and mice, but they also eat some birds and insects. These owls have a special way of hunting, they sit quietly on a perch and wait for their prey, then swoop down to catch it. And it's not all about eating and sleeping, these owls also have a fascinating life cycle. They lay eggs once a year, and the female takes care of the eggs while the male brings her food.

Just like us, these owls have friends and foes in the animal kingdom. While they have few predators due to their size, they compete with other birds, like the barred owl, for space and food. Humans also affect the lives of spotted owls, both positively and negatively. On one hand, logging activities threaten their habitat, but on the other hand, conservation efforts are being made to protect them. So, even though spotted owls are a bit different from other owls and face some challenges, they are an important part of our world's ecosystem and are super interesting to learn about!



**Solve each problem.****Use the article to answer the question.**

- 1) Where can you find spotted owls?
  - A. In North America
  - B. In Africa
  - C. In Australia
  - D. In Asia
  
- 2) What do spotted owls mainly eat?
  - A. Small mammals like flying squirrels, woodrats, and mice.
  - B. Fish from the rivers.
  - C. Berries and nuts and seeds from the trees.
  - D. Leaves and grass from the forests.
  
- 3) Where do spotted owls live?
  - A. On the beach
  - B. In forests
  - C. In the desert
  - D. In swamps or marshes
  
- 4) Who takes care of the eggs in a spotted owl's family?
  - A. Both the male and the female
  - B. The female
  - C. Owls do not lay eggs
  - D. The male
  
- 5) Do spotted owls have ear tufts?
  - A. Yes, they have small ear tufts.
  - B. No, they don't have ear tufts.
  - C. Yes, they have long ear tufts.
  - D. Yes, they have small, floppy ear tufts.
  
- 6) What color are the eyes of a spotted owl?
  - A. Crystal blue
  - B. Reddish-orange
  - C. Bright yellow
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- 7) How do spotted owls hunt?
  - A. They chase their prey
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- 8) How often do spotted owls lay eggs?
  - A. Once a month.
  - B. Once a year.
  - C. Once every 10 years.
  - D. Once every full moon.
  
- 9) How might humans affect the lives of spotted owls negatively?
  - A. Logging activities threaten their habitat.
  - B. Humans give them too much food.
  - C. Humans teach them bad habits.
  - D. Humans build them too many houses.
  
- 10) Where might you find a spotted owl's nest?
  - A. In shrubs or bushes
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40) Residing in old-growth forests, spotted owls surely have the best choice in homes.

**Determine if the statement is true or false.**

- 41) Spotted owls diet mainly includes small mammals like squirrels and mice.
- 42) Spotted owls do not build nests.
- 43) Spotted owls wingspan can be as wide as your arms.
- 44) Spotted owls hunt by chasing their prey, sometimes miles.
- 45) Spotted owls live in old-growth forests.
- 46) Spotted owls lay eggs once per season.
- 47) Spotted owls love to eat large mammals like deer.
- 48) Spotted owls are herbivores and only eat berries.
- 49) Spotted owls have few predators due to their size.
- 50) Spotted owls have a heart-shaped face.

**Determine which choice is the expanded form of the underlined contraction.**

- 51) I've seen a spotted owl before," said the park ranger.
  - A. I was
  - B. I have
  - C. I am
  - D. He has
- 52) They'll fly silently through the forest at night.
  - A. They will
  - B. They are
  - C. They were
  - D. They have
- 53) Spotted owls aren't very common in many areas.
  - A. is not
  - B. was not
  - C. were not
  - D. are not
- 54) It's important to protect their habitat to ensure their survival.
  - A. It is
  - B. He is
  - C. They are
  - D. She is
- 55) They're mainly found in old forests.
  - A. We are
  - B. He is
  - C. They are
  - D. She is

**Determine if the sentence is a declarative(d), exclamatory(e), interrogative(i) or imperative(m).**

- 56) Spotted owls can turn their heads almost 180 degrees.
- 57) How do spotted owls communicate with each other?
- 58) Spotted owls have sharp talons to catch their prey.
- 59) Spotted owls hunt at night.
- 60) Are spotted owls nocturnal?
- 61) What do spotted owls eat?



- |                                 |                                   |   |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1. <u>    <b>A</b>    </u>      | 26. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u>   | 51. <u>    <b>B</b>    </u>             |
| 2. <u>    <b>A</b>    </u>      | 27. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>    | 52. <u>    <b>A</b>    </u>             |
| 3. <u>    <b>B</b>    </u>      | 28. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>    | 53. <u>    <b>D</b>    </u>             |
| 4. <u>    <b>B</b>    </u>      | 29. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u>   | 54. <u>    <b>A</b>    </u>             |
| 5. <u>    <b>B</b>    </u>      | 30. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u>   | 55. <u>    <b>C</b>    </u>             |
| 6. <u>    <b>D</b>    </u>      | 31. <u>    <b>fact</b>    </u>    | 56. <u>    <b>declarative</b>    </u>   |
| 7. <u>    <b>D</b>    </u>      | 32. <u>    <b>opinion</b>    </u> | 57. <u>    <b>interrogative</b>    </u> |
| 8. <u>    <b>B</b>    </u>      | 33. <u>    <b>fact</b>    </u>    | 58. <u>    <b>declarative</b>    </u>   |
| 9. <u>    <b>A</b>    </u>      | 34. <u>    <b>opinion</b>    </u> | 59. <u>    <b>declarative</b>    </u>   |
| 10. <u>    <b>C</b>    </u>     | 35. <u>    <b>fact</b>    </u>    | 60. <u>    <b>interrogative</b>    </u> |
| 11. <u>    <b>B</b>    </u>     | 36. <u>    <b>opinion</b>    </u> | 61. <u>    <b>interrogative</b>    </u> |
| 12. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u> | 37. <u>    <b>fact</b>    </u>    |   |
| 13. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>  | 38. <u>    <b>fact</b>    </u>    |   |
| 14. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>  | 39. <u>    <b>opinion</b>    </u> |   |
| 15. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>  | 40. <u>    <b>opinion</b>    </u> |   |
| 16. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>  | 41. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>    |   |
| 17. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u> | 42. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u>   |   |
| 18. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u> | 43. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>    |   |
| 19. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>  | 44. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u>   |   |
| 20. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u> | 45. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>    |   |
| 21. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u> | 46. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u>   |   |
| 22. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>  | 47. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u>   |   |
| 23. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u> | 48. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u>   |   |
| 24. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>  | 49. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>    |   |
| 25. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>  | 50. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>    |   |

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- 10) Where might you find a spotted owl's nest? (paragraph 2)
  - A. In shrubs or bushes
  - B. On the lowest branch of a tree
  - C. In a tree cavity
  - D.
- 11) What shape best describes the owl's face? (paragraph 1)
  - A. Hexagon
  - B. Heart
  - C.
  - D.



Determine if the statements is something the animal would say (W) or it it is not something the animal would say (N).

12) "I love to hunt during the day." (paragraph 1)